

AR:1– Kingdom of Rome— Q/A

Recommended Reading: Story of the Romans by Guerber, “First Settlers” to “Twin Gods” and Famous Men of Rome by Haaren, “Romulus” to “Mucius the Left-handed”

- 1) This is the mighty river on which the city of Rome sits.
- 2) Aeneas, the ancestor of Romulus, was a survivor from the sack of this ancient city.
- 3) This Latin city was the birthplace of Romulus and Remus
- 4) In the early years of Rome, there were few women in the city. To resolve this problem, the Romans stole their wives from this people.
- 5) This is the number of hills that are traditionally associated with the city of Rome.
- 6) When the Sabines returned to Rome to reclaim their daughters, this maiden betrayed the Capitoline fortress in hopes of gaining silver and gold.
- 7) This Sabine philosopher was the second Roman king, elected after the disappearance of Romulus.
- 8) These were the female priests of the goddess of the hearth and were charged with keeping the sacred fires burning at all times.
- 9) Ancus Marcius founded this town at the mouth of the Tiber river in order to provide an ocean harbor for Rome.
- 10) This Roman king with an Etruscan family won popularity by his building projects which improved the infrastructure of Rome.
- 11) Tarquin the Elder began the construction of this gathering place in the valley between the Capitoline and Palatine hills.
- 12) After winning victories over surrounding tribes, Tarquin the Elder ordered a temple to Jupiter to be built on this hill.

- 13)** After he usurped the throne from Servius Tullius, Lucius, the elder Tarquin was given this cognomen, or nickname.
- 14)** This daughter of a Roman king rode her chariot over her father's dead body after he was assassinated by her husband's followers.
- 15)** This wall, which enclosed all of Rome, was built by the Roman kings because the existing structure was too small for the growing city.
- 16)** An old woman from Cumae came to Tarquin Superbus and offered to sell him these oracles.
- 17)** This Roman matron killed herself after she was dishonored by the son of Tarquin Superbus.
- 18)** This large Roman arena, first established by Tarquin the Elder, was used for games, festivals, and chariot races.
- 19)** This Etruscan king joined forces with Tarquin Superbus to overthrow the Roman Republic.
- 20)** This hero was one of the first consuls of Rome and condemned his own sons when he found them to be traitors to the Republic.
- 21)** Brutus demonstrated his sense of justice by doing this when he discovered a rebellion against the republic.
- 22)** These officers served as policemen in Rome. They executed criminals for major crimes and whipped them for minor crimes.
- 23)** This soldier held the bridge across the Tiber against Porsena's army while the Romans cut it down.
- 24)** This young Roman noble infiltrated the Etruscan camp with the intention of assassinating Lars Porsenna, but ended up killing the king's treasurer by mistake